

# Global Electronic Supply Chain Security: What Can Asian Pacific Region Do About it?

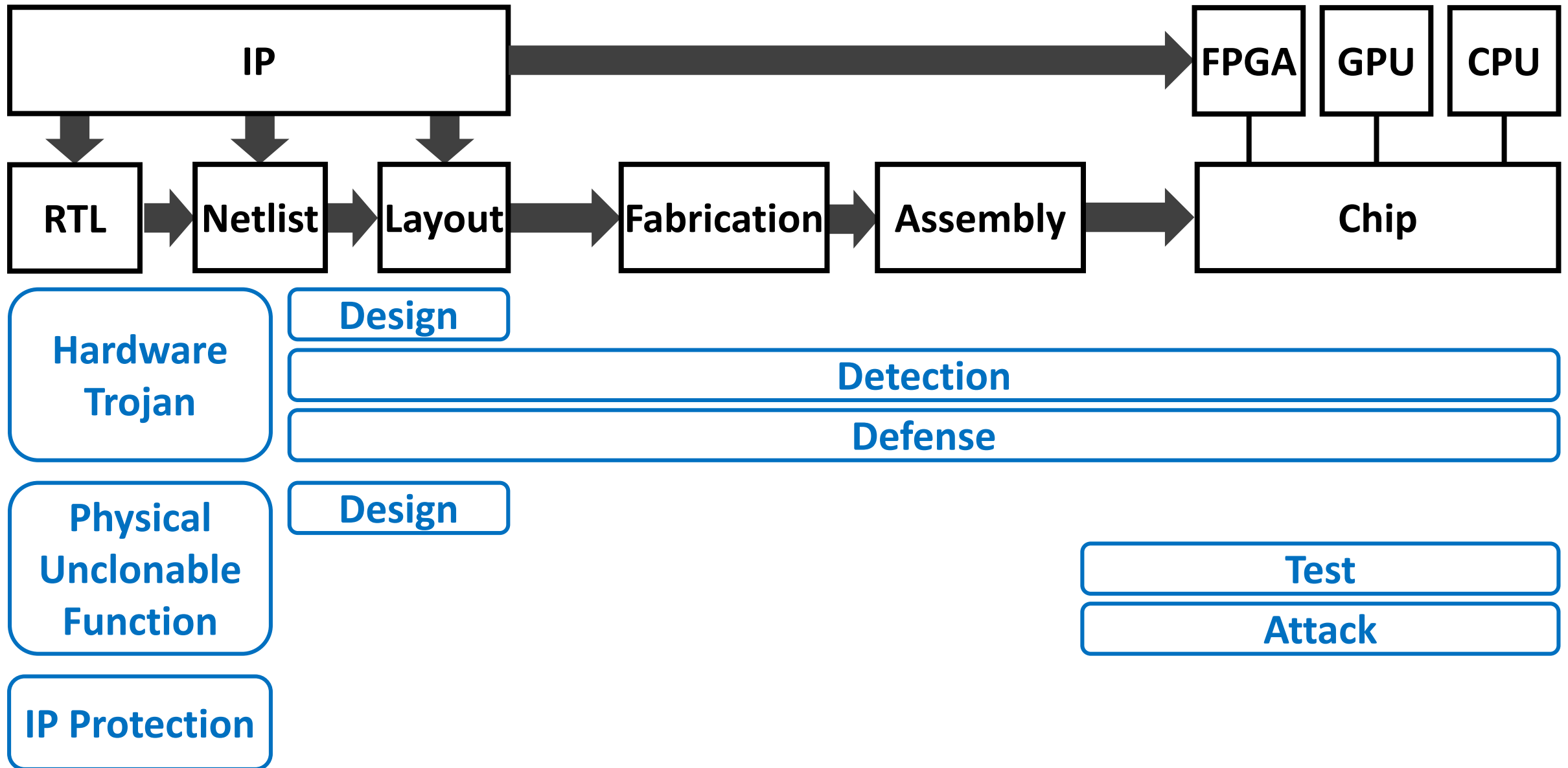
## Security Challenges of AI Processor

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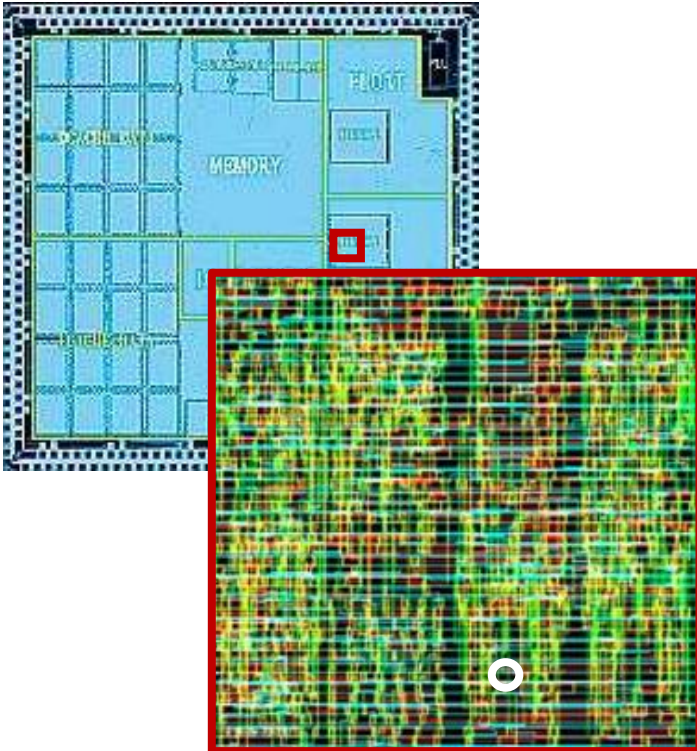


# Supply Chain and Our Researches

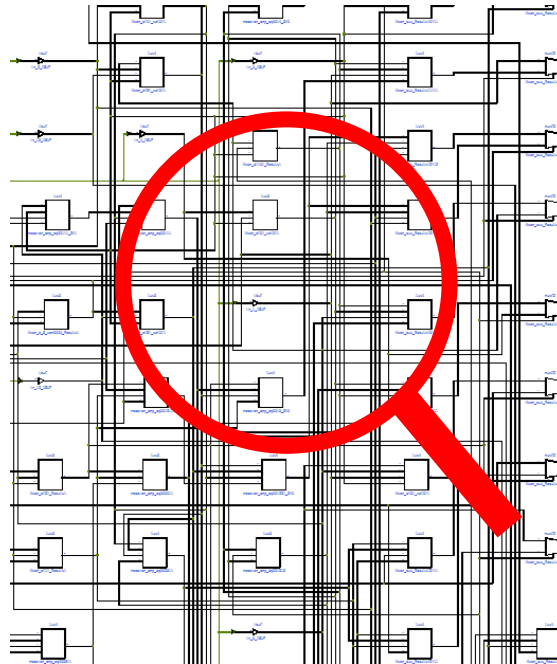


# Some Observations (Main Challenges)

High Integration  
vs.  
Tiny Malicious Circuit

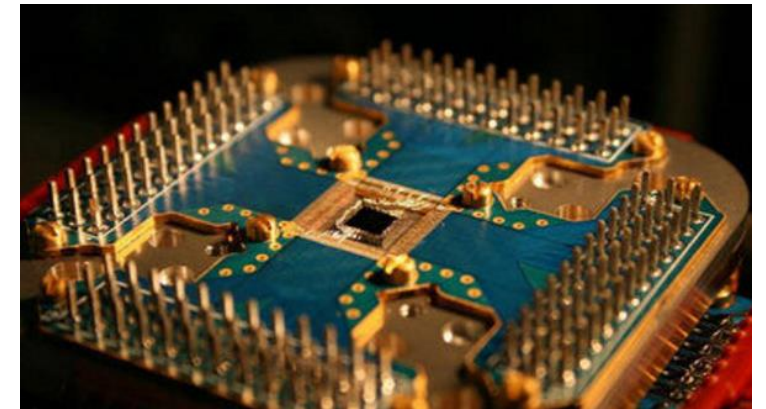


IP Protection  
vs.  
Vulnerability Detection



Cracking Complexity  
vs.  
High Performance Computation

Quantum Computer



# Security Challenges in Deep Learning Systems

Deep Learning

FPGA  
ASIC

- Autonomous Driving
- Automatic Speech Recognition
- Unmanned Aerial Vehicle
- ... ..

Camera, Laser, ...

Microphone, ...

Camera, Gyroscope, ...

Sensors

- Control prediction accuracy
- ...

- Figures with special patterns
- Sound wave with special frequencies
- ...

The sensor based deep-learning system could be one of the platforms where the IC security vulnerabilities explode

# What Can We Do? (Security Challenges of AI Processor)

Sensor
Deep Learning Model
Deep Learning Hardware

Add defend layer between the sensor and the hardware to process the sensor data

Analyze the bias of deep learning model to reduce design vulnerabilities

Adopt more sensors and more IPs to tolerate malicious behaviors

**Analyze abnormal behaviors to find the root causes**

## What's More?